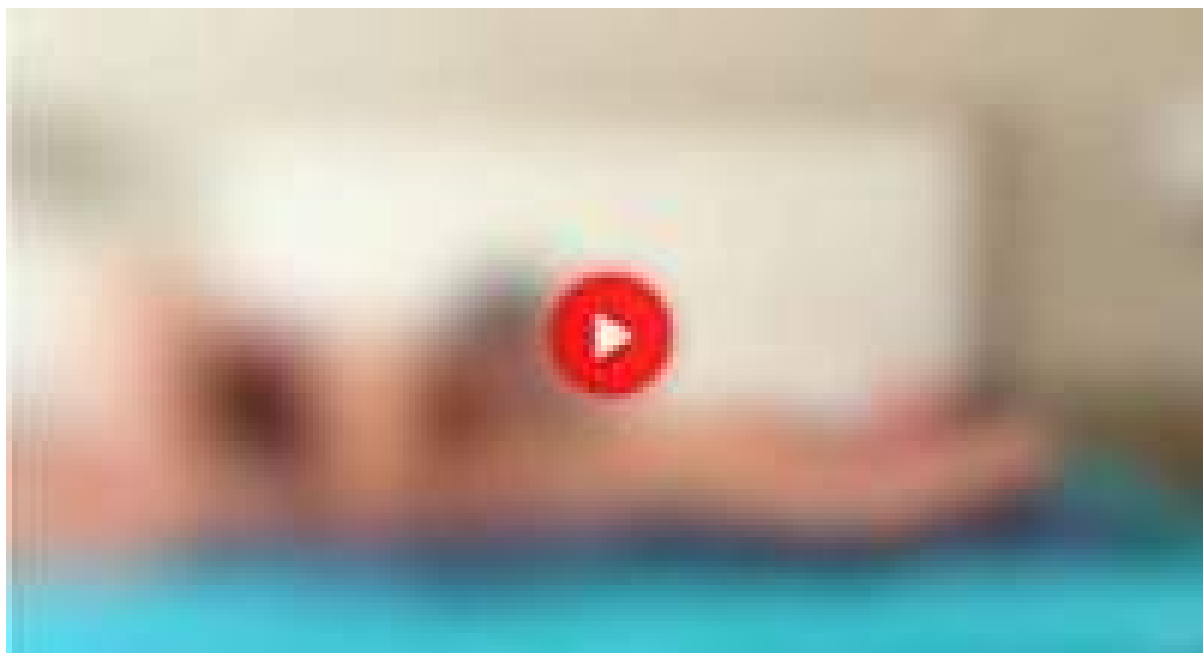


(mature audience+>+! DOWNLOAD
PORNHUB SEX VIDEOS TIKTOKER
BANGLADESHI PORN VIDEOS |
XVIDEOS.COM XNXX.COM !



watch Naw